

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 215089

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S E C R E T CAIRO 11527

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR EG

SUBJ: FAHMY ON COLOMBO NAM MEETING

SUMMARY: FAHMY DESCRIBES COLOMBO NAM CONFERNECE AS "CHAOTIC".

ONLY REALY LEADER PRESENT WERE MRS. GHANDI, SADAT AND TITIO.

COMBINATION OF SUB-SAHARAN AFRICAN AND SOME ASIAN
STATES HAD EMERGED, CLEARLY UNDER SOVIET INFLUENCE,
WHICH SUCCESSFULLY ESPOUSING EXTREMIST POSITIONS. ON
KOREA, THERE HAD BEEN ABOUT 15 TO 20 RESERVATIONS, BUT
GOE SUPPORTED NORTH KOREAN POSITION AS IT HAS DONE IN
THE PAST. RE PUERTO RICO, HE HAD INSTRUCTED

EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO OPPOSE CUBAN AMENDMENT. HE WAS
NOT SURE WHETHER THIS HAD BEEN DONE. EGYPTIAN CONTRIBUTION

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 215089

TO CONFERENCE HAD BEEN CONSIDERABLE , ESPECIALLY

IN ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. IN POLITICAL COMMITTEE, GOE HAD SOUGHT TO OFFSET EXTREME POSITIONS, BUT COULD NOT DO IT ALONE. FAHMY WAS SHARPLY CRITICAL OF WHAT HE CALLED USG FAILURE TO HAVE EFFECTIVELY LOBBIED AFRICAN STATES PRIOR TO CONFERENCE TO SUPPORT MODERATION. END SUMMARY.

1. WHEN MEETING WITH FAHMY YESTERDAY IN ALEXANDRIA, HE PROVIDED HIS VERSION OF THE RECENT COLOMBO NAM CONFERENCE. HIS COMMENTS WERE LARGELY GENERAL AND HE SEEMED TO WISH TO AVOID BEING TOO SPECIFIC. THEY ALSO HAD THE RING OF THE BEST DEFENSE IS A GOOD OFFENSE.

2. FAHMY DESCRIBED THE COLOMBO CONFERENCE AS "CHAOTIC". NAM SESSIONS WERE BEGINNING TO BE MORE AND MORE LIKE THE UN WITHOUT ANY UNITY OF PURPOSE. OUT OF OVER 100 MEMBERS, ONLY SOME 30 CHIEFS OF STATE HAD COME. THE ONLY REAL LEADERS AT THE CONFERENCE, ACCORDING TO FAHMY, WERE MR. GHANDI, SADAT AND TITO. ASKED ABOUT QADHAFI, FAHMY CONCEDED THAT THE LIBYAN LEADER HAD BEEN THE "HERO" OF THE STREET. QHADHAFI HAD DISTRIBUTED LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY AND PICUTRES OF HIMSELF. ALTHOUGH SOME LOW KEY EFFORTS HAD BEEN MADE TO BRING SADAT AND ASAD TOGETHER, SADAT HAD REFUSED ANY SUCH OFFERS.

3. A "STRANGE CONBINATION", CONSISTING MAINLY OF SUB-SAHARAN AFRICAN AND SOME ASIAN STATES, HAD EMERGED. THS BLOC WAS "100 PERCENT BRIEFED BY THE SOVIETS" IN TERMS OF ESPOUSING EXTREME POSTITIONS ALL OF THE INTITIATIVES AT THE CONFERENCE CAME FROM THIS SOVIET INFLUENCED GROUP. EVEN THE LANGUAGE OF DRAFT DOCUMENTS WAS REplete WITH MARXIST DIALETICS. WITH FEW EXCEPTION, THIS GROUP HAD BEEN ABLE TO PUSH TOGETHER ITS VIEWS.

4. THE PRINCIPLE EXCEPTION WAS KOREA ON WHICH THERE WERE ABUT 15TO 20 RESERVATIONS. EGYPT, FAMY STATED WITHOUT APOLOGY, HAS IN PAST VOTED FOR THE NORTH KOREAN POSITION AND HAD DONE SO AGAIN. WE WERE AWARE OF WHY GOE DOES SO. (HIS MORE DETAILED COMMENTS

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 215089

ON KOREA BEING SENT SEPTTEL).

5. ON PUERTO RICO, HE HAD INSTRUCTED THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO OPPOSE THE CUBAN RESOLUTION. ASKED IF THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE HAD INDEED DONE SO, FAHMY SEEMED UNSURE. HE CLAIMED NOT HAVE CHECKED THIS, BUT THOUGHT THE GOE DELEGATE HAD EITHER ENTERED A RESERVATION OR HAD KEEP QUIET. I REMINDED HIM THAT HE HAD EARLIER ASSURED

US THAT GOE WOULD OPPOSE ANY REFERENCE TO PUERTO RICO. HE WAS A BIT EMBARRASSED (TO THE EXTENT THAT FAHMY CAN EVER BECOME SO), BUT AGAIN INDICATED HIS BELIEF THAT FOE DELEGATE HAD OPPOSED CUBAN RESOLUTION.

6. ASKED ABOUT THE ROLE OF EGYPT, HE DESCRIBED IT AS "TREMENDOUS". NOT ONLY HAD SADAT BEEN ONE OF THE FEW REAL LEADERS AT THE CONFERENCE, BUT GOE HAD BEEN RAPPORTEUR OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. GOE DELEGATE HAD MADE FREQUENT AND USEFUL (BUT UNDESCRIBED) CONTRIBUTIONS TO THAT COMMITTEE. IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, GOE HAD DONE ITS BEST TO "OFFSET" EXTREMIST POSITIONS, BUT COULD NOT DO IT ALONE.

7. FAHMY THEN LAUNCHED INTO A STRONG CRITICISM OF WHAT HE CALLED OUR FAILURE TO HAVE ADEQUATE LOBBIED THE AFRICAN STATES PRIOR TO THE CONFERENCE. MOST OF THE AFRICAN LEADERS, HE SCATHINGLY OBSERVED, WOULD FOR \$500 GIVE THEIR VOTES TO ANYONE. HE KNEW THEM WELL AND HE COULD ASSURE US THAT, APART FROM AFRICAN ISSUES, THEY DO NOT VOTE ON PRINCIPLE. IN HIS JUDGEMENT THEY HAD CLEARLY RECEIVED HANDOUTS FROM THE SOVIETS OR PERHAPS FROM THE LIBYANS.

8. I TOLD HIM THAT, WHILE I RESPECTED HIS VIEWS, I COULD NOT AGREE WITH THEM. WE HAD INDEED MADE SERIOUS EFFORTS WITH ALL POTENTIALLY FRIENDLY STATES, INCLUDING EGYPT, TO URGE SUPPORT FOR MODERATE POSITIONS ON ISSUES OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO US. IF SOME OF THEM DID NOT SPEAK UP AS STRONGLY AS THEY MIGHT HAVE, I COULD ONLY ASSUME IT WAS DUE TO THE HEADY ATMOSPHERE OF THE CONFERENCE. I NOTED THAT EVEN HE HAD TOLD ME THAT GOE HAD BEEN LIMITED IN WHAT IT COULD DO. FAHMY'S SOLE RESPONSE WAS
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 STATE 215089

THAT OUR AMBASSADORS IN THE AFRICAN AND SOME OF THE ASIAN COUNTRIES MUST NOT HAVE WORKED HARD ENOUGH TO EMPHASIZE THE NEED TO SUPPORT MODERATE POSITIONS. UNLESS WE BEGIN DEALING WITH AFRICANS THE WAY AFRICANS UNDERSTAND, AS THE SOVIETS ARE DOING, THE HAM IS LIKELY TO BECOME STILL MORE EXTREMIST.
EILTS UNQTE KISSINGER

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